PROJECT REPORT

Of

MULTI FRUIT JUICE AND SQUASH

PURPOSE OF THE DOCUMENT

This particular pre-feasibility is regarding **Multi Fruit Juice and Squash**.

The objective of the pre-feasibility report is primarily to facilitate potential entrepreneurs in project identification for investment and in order to serve his objective; the document covers various aspects of the project concept development, start-up, marketing, finance and management.

[We can modify the project capacity and project cost as per your requirement. We can also prepare project report on any subject as per your requirement.]



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INTRODUCTION

Fruit juices are produced and consumed for their refreshing character and nutritional qualities being rich in vitamins and minerals and having regulatory functions to the body systems; such as augmenting of alkaline reserve of the blood and proper functioning of blood vessels, including capillary, permeability and fragility as a result of contained falconoid. Juices also increase body retention of calcium, magnesium, nitrogen and are also good sources of quick energy.



The North-East India is rich in fruit diversity and contains more than one-third of the country's total diversity. Fruits are an important source of energy for human-beings. Fruits are also popular amongst all age groups but their availability is limited during season only which lasts for a period of 3-4 months for most of the fruits. Hence, they need to be processed and preserved which also results in value-addition.

There has been an appreciable increase in the export of processed foods which includes fruit juices. With the fast growth of the urban areas and the living standards of the Indian people growing higher, there is a good potential to develop this industry in the small scale sector.

Considering the potential market opportunity of such units, the present detail project report has been developed. The main objective of such initiative is to productively utilize the abundantly available resources of the local area and to enable uninterrupted supply of the products to market throughout the year.

PROJECT DESCRIPTION

The proposed project is that of setting up of a Multi-fruit Juice and Squash Processing unit at suitable location.

The key products of the proposed project are as follows;

- ✓ Fruit Juice
- ✓ Fruit Squash

The primary objective of the fruit juice processing is to preserve the perishable fruits in a stable form that can be stored and supplied to local as well as distant markets round the year. Processing also can change fruits into new or more usable forms and make fruits more convenient to prepare.

The use of fruits for the preparation of processed products will not only reduce wastage of fruits during handling but also add nutrition and palatability to the drink. The rapid increase in the production of these items in different parts of the country is a proof of their rising popularity.

The proposed project would procure the raw materials locally. After processing, the products would be supplied to the market through distributors/ wholesalers/retailers.

MARKETIBILITY

The rising number of health-conscious consumers is giving a boost to fruit juices; it has been observed that consumers are shifting to fruit juices as they consider the same as a healthier breakfast/snack option. Fruit drinks are popularly used in most urban households.

Today markets are flooded with a large variety of juices e.g., mango, apple, guava, litchi, grape, pineapple etc. The main reason for increased consumption is rising level of health consciousness among consumers and parents. It is believed that these drinks provide superior nutrition because of their fortified status. Factors like preferred choice of children, easy availability, convenience, naturalness and marketing strategies have given fruit drink industry a booming growth.

With changing life styles and increase in disposable incomes, the demand for easy-to-prepare drink is also increasing. Besides consumption in the households, it is served in hotels, restaurants, clubs, airlines and railways etc.

Quality should be emphasized at each step right from the beginning to the marketing of the product. Over the years, an image of high quality products should be cultivated.

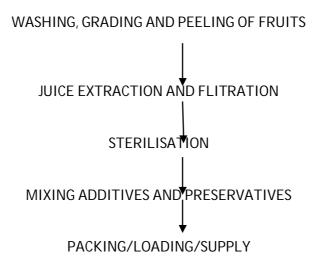
The effectiveness of distribution coverage and practice is of paramount importance in achieving the desired fruit juice sales. Understanding of the distribution channels is crucial in order for the manufacturer to plan and implement an effective distribution strategy. Distribution network should be given extra emphasis. Market share could be gained by enhancing retailer, and distributor margins. Normally distribution and retailer margins in fruit juice business are from 15 to 20%.

The proposed business may utilise media such as broadcast, newspapers and also social network platforms at certain interval of time to introduce the products and also attract more customers. Placement of the product at strategic outlets and publicity in local media would boost sales. It may also carry door to door services in the initial years to introduce the product and attract more customers.

Marketing plan of the proposed project may include promotional campaign like offering special discounts, referrals, advertisement, new product development, packaging innovations and tying up with buying houses.

PROCESS OF MANUFACTURING

The process flow diagram is as follows:



Process Details: Good quality ripe fruits are sorted, washed, peeled and cleaned. Fruits are then passed on to fruit mill for crushing and then to hydraulic press for juice extraction. Extracted juice is then filtered to remove seeds and fibres. Thereafter, various ingredients such as sugar, additives, preservatives, flavours etc. are added and this mixture is stirred till uniform solution is formed. They are standardized as per the FPO specifications, filtered, homogenized, pasteurized and filled in sterilized bottles, followed by coding, cooling and packing of the product. Products will be stored in cool dry store before distribution.

Frequent and continuous availability of quality fruit pulp is a prerequisite for Fruit Juice Business. It is the only way to integrate operations from fruit orchards to pulp processing to juice making and packing. Integrated and earlier pulp supply arrangements with pulp producers and suppliers would be critical in business success.

QUALITY CONTROL AND STANDARDS

An FPO license is necessary to start a fruit processing industry in India. The FPO mark is a certification mark mandatory on all processed fruit products sold in India such as packaged fruit beverages and fruit extracts following the Food Safety and Standards Act of 2006. The FPO mark guarantees that the product was manufactured in a hygienic 'food-safe' environment, thus ensuring that the product is fit for consumption.

FSSAI LICENSE: FSSAI License is issued by the Food Safety and Standards Authority of India (FSSAI), Ministry of Family Health & Welfare, Government of India. Application to commence a food business must be made to the FSSAI in the prescribed format. Based on the application and supporting documents, FSSAI will accord approval. The Food Safety and Standards (Licensing and Registration of Food Businesses) Regulations 2011 introduced to improve the hygiene and quality of food has brought about tremendous changes in the food industry. As per the Act, no person shall commence or carry on any food business except under a FSSAI license or FSSAI registration. Therefore, any food manufacturing or processing or packaging or distributing entity is now required to obtain a FSSAI License or Registration.

POLLTUION CONTROL: There is no major pollution problem associated with this industry except for disposal of waste which should be managed appropriately. However, waste water resulting from washing of ginger & lime treated ginger water may be safely dispersed over a large area of land for irrigation purpose. The promoter is advised to take "No Objection Certificate" from the State Pollution Control Board.

EFFLUENT DISPOSAL: Disposal of any effluent out of the project unit should be treated with recycling facility or dumped in such a way that these does not cause hazard in the vicinity of the site.

ENERGY CONSERVATION: Proper care should be taken in running the machineries and equipment to avoid over run and high electricity consumption. The machineries selected for the plant should be most energy efficient for economical production.

PROJECT AT A GLANCE

Taluk/Block:

 District:
 XXXXX

 State:
 XXXXX

 Pin:
 XXXXX

 E-Mail
 :
 XXXXX

 Mobile
 XXXXX

5 Product and By Product : Multi Fruit Juice & Squash

6 Name of the project / business activity proposed : Fruit Processing
7 Cost of Project : Rs. 24.80 Lacs

8 Means of Finance

Term Loan Rs. 16.87 Lacs

KVIC Margin Money As per Project Eligibility

Own Capital Rs. 2.48 Lacs

9 Debt Service Coverage Ratio : 2.16

10Pay Back Period:5 YearsYears11Project Implementation Period:6 MonthsMonths

12 Break Even Point : 22%

13 Employment : 10

14Power Requirement:15 KVA15Major Raw materials:Fruits16Estimated Annual Sales Turnover:Rs. 41.47 Lacs

17 Detailed Cost of Project & Means of Finance

COST OF PROJECT MEANS OF FINANCE

(Rs. In Lacs)

Particulars	Amount	Particulars	Amount
Land	Rented/Owned	Own Contribution 10%	2.48
Building & Civil Work	6.00	Term Loan	16.87
Plant & Machinery	12.24	Working capital	5.45
Furniture & Fixtures	0.50		
Pre-operative Expenses	0.50		
Working Capital	5.56		
Total	24.80	Total	24.80

 KVIC Margin Monery
 Urban
 15%
 25%

 KVIC Margin Monery
 Rural
 25%
 35%

18 PLANT & MACHINERY

PARTICULARS	QTY.	RATE		AMOUNT IN RS.
				_
Mixing Tank including Stirrer	1.00		1,10,000.00	1,10,000.00
Storage Tanks(Juice)	2.00		95,000.00	1,90,000.00
Extractor(Juice)	1.00		1,10,000.00	1,10,000.00
Washing Tank(Fruit)	1.00		1,20,000.00	1,20,000.00
Boiler	1.00		60,000.00	60,000.00
Kette(Steam Jacketed)	1.00		1,00,000.00	1,00,000.00
Bottles Washing & Filling machine	1.00		1,50,000.00	1,50,000.00
Shrink Packaging machine	1.00		60,000.00	60,000.00
SS Utensils, Weighing Machine, Misc. Tools				90,000.00
Testing Equipment				30,000.00
				10,20,000.00
Add: 20% Taxes, Freight etc				2,04,000.00
TOTAL				12,24,000.00

PROJECTED BALANCE SHEET

PARTICULARS	IST YEAR	IIND YEAR	IIIRD YEAR	IVTH YEAR	VTH YEAR
SOURCES OF FUND					
Capital Account	2.48	2.48	2.48	2.48	2.48
Retained Profit	2.69	6.43	12.38	20.43	30.46
Term Loan	15.88	11.92	7.96	4.00	-
Cash Credit	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Sundry Creditors	0.44	0.55	0.64	0.73	0.82
Provisions & Other Liab	0.50	0.60	0.66	0.73	0.80
TOTAL:	26.98	26.98	29.12	33.36	39.56
APPLICATION OF FUND					
Fixed Assets (Gross)	18.74	18.74	18.74	18.74	18.74
Gross Dep.	2.46	4.61	6.46	8.07	9.45
Net Fixed Assets	16.28	14.13	12.28	10.67	9.29
Current Assets					
Sundry Debtors	4.15	5.19	6.07	6.94	7.81
Stock in Hand	4.15 3.83	5.19 4.69	6.07 5.48	6.94 6.27	7.81
Cash and Bank	0.73	0.76	2.87	6.82	12.48
Other Current Assets	2.00	2.20	2.42	2.66	2.93
TOTAL:	26.98	26.98	29.12	33.36	39.56
	_	_	_	_	_

PROJECTED CASH FLOW STATEMENT

PARTICULARS	IST YEAR	IIND YEAR	IIIRD YEAR	IVTH YEAR	VTH YEAR	
SOURCES OF FUND						
Share Capital	2.48	-				
Reserve & Surplus	3.59	4.99	7.93	10.73	13.37	
Depriciation & Exp. W/off	2.46	2.15	1.86	1.60	1.39	
Increase in Cash Credit	5.00	-	-	-	-	
Increase In Term Loan	16.87	-	-	-	-	
Increase in Creditors	0.44	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09	
Increase in Provisions	0.50	0.10	0.06	0.07	0.07	
TOTAL :	31.33	7.35	9.94	12.49	14.93	
APPLICATION OF FUND						
APPLICATION OF FUND						
Increase in Fixed Assets	18.74	-	-	-	-	
Increase in Stock	3.83	0.86	0.79	0.79	0.79	
Increase in Debtors	4.15	1.05	0.87	0.87	0.87	
Increase in Other Current Assets	2.00	0.20	0.22	0.24	0.27	
Repayment of Term Loan	0.99	3.96	3.96	3.96	4.00	
Taxation	0.90	1.25	1.98	2.68	3.34	
TOTAL :	30.60	7.32	7.82	8.54	9.27	
Opening Cash & Bank Balance	-	0.73	0.76	2.87	6.82	
Add : Surplus	0.73	0.03	2.12	3.95	5.66	
 Closing Cash & Bank Balance	0.73	0.76	2.87	6.82	12.48	

PROJECTED PROFITABILITY STATEMENT

	IST YEAR	IIND YEAR	IIIRD YEAR	IVTH YEAR	VTH YEAR
Capacity Ulisation %					
A) SALES					
Gross Sale(Fruit juice)	22.09	27.67	32.32	36.97	41.62
Gross Sale(Fruit Squash)	19.38	24.28	28.36	32.44	36.52
Total (A)	41.47	51.94	60.67	69.40	78.13
B) COST OF SALES					
Raw Material Consumed	18.66	23.37	27.30	31.23	35.16
Elecricity Expenses	2.59	3.11	3.63	4.15	4.67
Repair & Maintenance	2.65	3.32	3.88	4.44	4.99
Labour & Wages	4.44	4.88	5.37	5.91	6.50
Depriciation	2.46	2.15	1.86	1.60	1.39
Other Direct Expenses	0.83	1.04	1.21	1.39	1.56
Cost of Production	31.64	37.88	43.25	48.72	54.27
Add: Opening Stock /WIP	-	1.96	2.36	2.75	3.14
Less: Closing Stock /WIP	1.96	2.36	2.75	3.14	3.54
Cost of Sales (B)	29.67	37.49	42.86	48.33	53.88
C) GROSS PROFIT (A-B)	11.80	14.46	17.81	21.08	24.25
	53%	52%	55%	57%	58%
D) Bank Interest (Term Loan)	1.39	1.58	1.15	0.71	0.28
Bank Interest (C.C. Limit)	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55
E) Salary to Staff	5.16	5.68	6.24	6.87	7.55
F) Selling & Adm Expenses Exp.	1.10	1.66	1.94	2.22	2.50
TOTAL (D+E)	8.21	9.47	9.88	10.35	10.88
H) NET PROFIT	3.59	4.99	7.93	10.73	13.37
I) Taxation	0.90	1.25	1.98	2.68	3.34
J) PROFIT (After Tax)	2.69	3.74	5.95	8.05	10.03
		_	-	-	-
K) DIVIDEND	-				

COMPUTATION OF PRODU	UCTION AND SA	<u>ALES</u>			
Items to be Manufactured	Fruit Juice				
	Fruit Squash				
a constant	T=	250		İ	
Manufacturing Capacity	Fruit Squash		Kg Per Day		
	Fruit Squash	200	Kg Per Day		
No. of Working Hour		10			
No of Working Days per month	\bot	25			
No. of Working Day per annum	+	300			
				_	
Total Production per Annum	Fruit Juice	75	Tons per Annum	_	
	Fruit Squash	60	Tons per Annum		
Year	\perp		O 1 1		
	+	Fruit	Capacity Ut		Carrock
IST YEAR	+ +	Fruit 50%		Fruit 50%	Squash 30
IIND YEAR	+	60%		50% 60%	36
IIIRD YEAR	+	70%		70%	42
IVTH YEAR	+ +	80%		80%	48
VTH YEAR	+	90%		90%	54
COMPUTATION OF SALE					
COMPUTATION OF SALE	,				
	IST YEAR	IIND YEAR	IIIRD YEAR	IVTH YEAR	VTH YEAR
FRUIT JUICE Particulars					
FRUIT JUICE	IST YEAR - 38	2 45	IIIRD YEAR 2 53	IVTH YEAR 3 60	VTH YEAR 3 68
FRUIT JUICE Particulars Op Stock	-	2	2	3	3
FRUIT JUICE Particulars Op Stock	- 38	2 45	2 53	3 60	3 68 71
FRUIT JUICE Particulars Op Stock Production	- 38 38	2 45 47	2 53 55	3 60 63	3
FRUIT JUICE Particulars Op Stock Production Less: Closing Stock Net Sale	- 38 38 2 2 36	2 45 47 2 45	2 53 55 3 52	3 60 63 3 60	3 68 71 3 67
FRUIT JUICE Particulars Op Stock Production Less : Closing Stock	- 38 38 2	2 45 47 2	2 53 55 3	3 60 63 3	3 68 71 3
FRUIT JUICE Particulars Op Stock Production Less: Closing Stock Net Sale	- 38 38 2 2 36	2 45 47 2 45	2 53 55 3 52	3 60 63 3 60	3 68 71 3 67
FRUIT JUICE Particulars Op Stock Production Less : Closing Stock Net Sale Sale Price Per ton	38 38 38 2 36 62,000.00	2 45 47 2 45 62,000.00	2 53 55 3 52 62,000.00	3 60 63 3 60 62,000.00	3 68 71 3 67 62,000.00
FRUIT JUICE Particulars Op Stock Production Less : Closing Stock Net Sale Sale Price Per ton	- 38 38 2 36 62,000.00	2 45 47 2 45 62,000.00	2 53 55 3 52 62,000.00	3 60 63 3 60 62,000.00	3 68 71 3 67 62,000.00
FRUIT JUICE Particulars Op Stock Production Less : Closing Stock Net Sale Sale Price Per ton Sale (in Lacs)	38 38 38 2 36 62,000.00	2 45 47 2 45 62,000.00	2 53 55 3 52 62,000.00	3 60 63 3 60 62,000.00	3 68 71 3 67 62,000.00
FRUIT JUICE Particulars Op Stock Production Less: Closing Stock Net Sale Sale Price Per ton Sale (in Lacs) FRUIT SQUASH Particulars	- 38 38 2 36 62,000.00	2 45 47 2 45 62,000.00	2 53 55 3 52 62,000.00	3 60 63 3 60 62,000.00 36.97	3 68 71 3 67 62,000.00 41.62
FRUIT JUICE Particulars Op Stock Production Less: Closing Stock Net Sale Sale Price Per ton Sale (in Lacs) FRUIT SQUASH	38 38 2 36 62,000.00 22.09	2 45 47 2 45 62,000.00	2 53 55 3 52 62,000.00	3 60 63 3 60 62,000.00	62,000.00 41.62 VTH YEAR
FRUIT JUICE Particulars Op Stock Production Less : Closing Stock Net Sale Sale Price Per ton Sale (in Lacs) FRUIT SQUASH Particulars Op Stock	38 38 2 36 62,000.00 22.09	2 45 47 2 45 62,000.00 27.67	2 53 55 3 52 62,000.00 32.32	3 60 63 3 60 62,000.00 36.97	3 68 71 3 67 62,000.00 41.62 VTH YEAR
FRUIT JUICE Particulars Op Stock Production Less : Closing Stock Net Sale Sale Price Per ton Sale (in Lacs) FRUIT SQUASH Particulars Op Stock	38 38 38 2 36 62,000.00 22.09	2 45 47 2 45 62,000.00 27.67 IIND YEAR	2 53 55 3 52 62,000.00 32.32	3 60 63 3 60 62,000.00 36.97	3 68 71 3 67 62,000.00 41.62 VTH YEAR
FRUIT JUICE Particulars Op Stock Production Less: Closing Stock Net Sale Sale Price Per ton Sale (in Lacs) FRUIT SQUASH Particulars Op Stock Production	38 38 38 2 36 62,000.00 22.09	2 45 47 2 45 62,000.00 27.67 IIND YEAR 2 36 38	2 53 55 3 52 62,000.00 32.32 IIIRD YEAR	3 60 63 3 60 62,000.00 36.97 IVTH YEAR 2 48 50	3 68 71 3 67 62,000.00

68,000.00

19.38

68,000.00

24.28

68,000.00

28.36

68,000.00

32.44

68,000.00

36.52

Sale Price Per ton

Sale (in Lacs)

COMPUTATION OF CLOSING STOCK & WORKING CAPITAL

PARTICULARS	IST YEAR	IIND YEAR	IIIRD YEAR	IVTH YEAR	VTH YEAR	
Finished Goods						
(15 Days requirement)	1.96	2.36	2.75	3.14	3.54	
Raw Material						
(30 Days requirement)	1.87	2.34	2.73	3.12	3.52	
Closing Stock	3.83	4.69	5.48	6.27	7.05	

COMPUTATION OF WORKING CAPITAL REQUIREMENT

Particulars	Total		Own		Bank
	Amount		Margin		Finance
Stock in Hand	3.83	25%	0.96	75%	2.87
Sundry Debtors	4.15	25%	1.05	75%	3.10
	7.98		2.00		5.97
	7.70		2.00		3.71
Sundry Creditors	0.44		-		0.44
	7.54		2.00		5.54
WORKING CAPITAL (HYP) FRE	SH DEMAND		5.00		
			5.00		

BREAK UP OF LABOUR

Particulars	Wages	No of	Total
	Per Month	Employees	Salary
Skilled Worker	8,000.00	2	16,000.00
Unskilled Worker	6,000.00	1	6,000.00
Casual Labour	5,000.00	3	15,000.00
			37,000.00

4.44

BREAK UP OF SALARY

Particulars	Salary	No of	Total
	Per Month	Employees	Salary
Manager	15,000.00	1	15,000.00
Accountant	12,000.00	1	12,000.00
Marketing Executive	8,000.00	2	16,000.00
Total Salary Per Month			43,000.00

5.16

COMPUTATION OF DEPRECIATION

Description	Land	Building	Plant &	Furniture	TOTAL
			Machinery		
Rate of Depreciation		10.00%	15.00%	10.00%	
Opening Balance	Leased	-	-	-	-
Addition	-	6.00	12.24	0.50	18.74
	-	6.00	12.24	0.50	18.74
Less : Depreciation	-	0.60	1.84	0.03	2.46
WDV at end of 1st year	-	5.40	10.40	0.48	16.28
Additions During The Year	-	-	-	-	-
	-	5.40	10.40	0.48	16.28
Less : Depreciation	-	0.54	1.56	0.05	2.15
WDV at end of IInd Year	-	4.86	8.84	0.43	14.13
Additions During The Year	-	-	-	-	-
	-	4.86	8.84	0.43	14.13
Less : Depreciation	-	0.49	1.33	0.04	1.86
WDV at end of IIIrd year	-	4.37	7.52	0.38	12.28
Additions During The Year	-	-	-	-	-
	-	4.37	7.52	0.38	12.28
Less : Depreciation	-	0.44	1.13	0.04	1.60
WDV at end of IV year	-	3.94	6.39	0.35	10.67
Additions During The Year	-	-	-	-	-
	-	3.94	6.39	0.35	10.67
Less : Depreciation	-	0.39	0.96	0.03	1.39
WDV at end of Vth year	-	3.54	5.43	0.31	9.29

REPAYMENT SCHEDULE OF TERM LOAN

Year	Particulars	Amount	Addition	Total	Interest	Repayment	CI Balance
IST YEAR	Opening Balance	-					
	Ist Quarter	-	16.87	16.87	-	-	16.87
	lind Quarter	16.87	-	16.87	0.46	-	16.87
	IIIrd Quarter	16.87	-	16.87	0.46	-	16.87
	Ivth Quarter	16.87	-	16.87	0.46	0.99	15.88
					1.39	0.99	
IIND YEAR	Opening Balance						
	Ist Quarter	15.88	-	15.88	0.44	0.99	14.89
	lind Quarter	14.89	-	14.89	0.41	0.99	13.90
	IIIrd Quarter	13.90	-	13.90	0.38	0.99	12.91
	Ivth Quarter	12.91		12.91	0.35	0.99	11.92
					1.58	3.96	
IIIRD YEAR	Opening Balance						
	Ist Quarter	11.92	-	11.92	0.33	0.99	10.93
	lind Quarter	10.93	-	10.93	0.30	0.99	9.94
	IIIrd Quarter	9.94	-	9.94	0.27	0.99	8.95
	Ivth Quarter	8.95		8.95	0.25	0.99	7.96
					1.15	3.96	
IVTH YEAR	Opening Balance						
	Ist Quarter	7.96	-	7.96	0.22	0.99	6.97
	lind Quarter	6.97	-	6.97	0.19	0.99	5.98
	IIIrd Quarter	5.98	-	5.98	0.16	0.99	4.99
	Ivth Quarter	4.99		4.99	0.14	0.99	4.00
					0.71	3.96	
VTH YEAR	Opening Balance						
	Ist Quarter	4.00	-	4.00	0.11	0.99	3.01
	lind Quarter	3.01	-	3.01	0.08	0.99	2.02
	IIIrd Quarter	2.02	-	2.02	0.06	0.99	1.03
	Ivth Quarter	1.03		1.03	0.03	1.03	- 0.00
					0.28	4.00	

(A) POWER CONNECTION			
Total Working Hour per day		10 Hrs	
Electric Load Required		15 KVA	
Load Factor		0.08	
Electricity Charges		6.5 per unit	
Total Working Days		300	
Electricity Charges (10 Hrs Per day)			
=10*300 * 6.50 * 0.746 * 10			1,45,470.00
Add : Minimim Charges (@ 10%)			14,547.00
			1,60,017.00
(B) D.G. SET			
No. of Working Days		300	days
No of Working Hours		2	Hour per day
Total no of Hour		600	
Diesel Consumption per Hour		8	
Total Consumption of Diesel		4,800	
Cost of Diesel		65.00	Rs. /Ltr
Total cost of Diesel		3.12	
Add : Lube Cost @15%		0.47	
Total		3.59	
Total cost of Power & Fuel at 100%			5.19
Year	Capacity		Amount
	, ,		(in Lacs)
IST YEAR	50%		2.59
IIND YEAR	60%		3.11
IIIRD YEAR	70%		3.63
IVTH YEAR	80%		4.15
VTH YEAR	90%		4.67

CALCULATION OF D.S.C.R

PARTICULARS	IST YEAR	IIND YEAR	IIIRD YEAR	IVTH YEAR	VTH YEAR
CASH ACCRUALS	5.15	5.89	7.80	9.65	11.42
Interest on Term Loan	1.39	1.58	1.15	0.71	0.28
Total	6.55	7.47	8.95	10.36	11.69
REPAYMENT					
Instalment of Term Loan	0.99	3.96	3.96	3.96	4.00
Interest on Term Loan	1.39	1.58	1.15	0.71	0.28
Total	2.38	5.54	5.11	4.67	4.28
DEBT SERVICE COVERAGE RATIO	2.75	1.35	1.75	2.22	2.73
AVERAGE D.S.C.R.			2.16		

BREAK EVEN POINT ANALYSIS

Year	I	II	III	IV	V
Net Sales & Other Income	41.47	51.94	60.67	69.40	78.13
Less: Op. WIP Goods	-	1.96	2.36	2.75	3.14
Add : Cl. WIP Goods	1.96	2.36	2.75	3.14	3.54
Total Sales	43.43	52.34	61.07	69.80	78.53
Variable & Semi Variable Exp.	<u> </u>				
variable & Seini variable Exp.					
Raw Material & Tax	18.66	23.37	27.30	31.23	35.16
Electricity Exp/Coal Consumption at 85%	2.20	2.65	3.09	3.53	3.97
Manufacturing Expenses 80%	0.66	0.83	0.97	1.11	1.25
Wages & Salary at 60%	2.66	2.93	3.22	3.55	3.90
Selling & adminstrative Expenses 80%	3.00	3.98	4.65	5.32	5.99
Intt. On Working Capital Loan	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55
Total Variable & Semi Variable Exp	27.75	34.32	39.79	45.29	50.82
Contribution	15.69	18.02	21.28	24.51	27.70
Fixed & Semi Fixed Expenses	'				
Manufacturing Expenses 20%	0.17	0.21	0.24	0.28	0.31
Electricity Exp/Coal Consumption at 15%	0.39	0.47	0.54	0.62	0.70
Wages & Salary at 40%	1.78	1.95	2.15	2.36	2.60
Interest on Term Loan	1.39	1.58	1.15	0.71	0.28
Depreciation	2.46	2.15	1.86	1.60	1.39
Selling & adminstrative Expenses 20%	0.75	1.00	1.16	1.33	1.50
Total Fixed Expenses	6.93	7.36	7.10	6.91	6.77
Conscity Utilization	50%	60%	70%	900/	90%
Capacity Utilization OPERATING PROFIT	8.75	10.66	14.18	80% 17.60	20.93
BREAK EVEN POINT	22%	24%	23%	23%	20.93
BREAK EVEN SALES	19.20	21.36	20.38	19.68	19.20



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