PROJECT REPORT

Of

NATURAL COLOUR

PURPOSE OF THE DOCUMENT

This particular pre-feasibility is regarding Natural Colour Manufacturing unit.

The objective of the pre-feasibility report is primarily to facilitate potential entrepreneurs in project identification for investment and in order to serve his objective; the document covers various aspects of the project concept development, start-up, marketing, finance and management.

[We can modify the project capacity and project cost as per your requirement. We can also prepare project report on any subject as per your requirement.]



<u>Lucknow Office</u>: Sidhivinayak Building , 27/1/B, Gokhlley Marg, Lucknow-226001

<u>Delhi Office</u>: Multi Disciplinary Training Centre, Gandhi Darshan Rajghat, New Delhi 110002

Email: info@udyami.org.in Contact: +91 7526000333, 444, 555

| PROJECT AT A GLANCE | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---|---|---|------------------------------|--------------|--|--|
| 1 | Name of the Entreprenuer | | xxxxxxxxx | | | | |
| 2 | Constitution (legal Status) : | | xxxxxxxxx | | | | |
| 3 | Father / Spouse Name | | xxxxxxxxxx | | | | |
| 4 | Unit Address : | | xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx | | | | |
| | | | District : Pin: Mobile | XXXXXX XXXXXXX XXXXXXX | State: xxxxx | | |
| 5 | Product and By Product | : | NATURAL COLOUR | | | | |
| 6 | Name of the project / business activity proposed : | | NATURAL COLOUR MANU | FACTURING UNIT | ı | | |
| 7 | Cost of Project | : | Rs.20.02 Lakhs | | | | |
| 8 | Means of Finance Term Loan Own Capital Working Capital | | Rs.13.77 Lakhs Rs.2 Lakhs Rs.4.25 Lakhs | | | | |
| 9 | Debt Service Coverage Ratio | : | 2.97 | | | | |
| 10 | Pay Back Period | : | 5 | Years | | | |
| 11 | Project Implementation Period | : | 5- | 6 Months | | | |
| 12 | Break Even Point | : | 29% | ó | | | |
| 13 | Employment | : | 10 | Persons | | | |
| 14 | Power Requirement | : | 25.00 | KWH | | | |
| 15 | Major Raw materials | : | Marigold, Rice Flour | | | | |
| 16 | Estimated Annual Sales Turnover (Max Capacity) | : | 121.49 | Lakhs | | | |
| 17 | Detailed Cost of Project & Means of Finance | | | | | | |
| | COST OF PROJECT | | | (Rs. In Lakhs) | _ | | |
| | | | Particulars | Amount | 1 | | |

| Particulars | Amount |
|----------------------|------------|
| Land | Own/Rented |
| | |
| Plant & Machinery | 14.30 |
| Furniture & Fixtures | 1.00 |
| Working Capital | 4.72 |
| Total | 20.02 |

MEANS OF FINANCE

| Particulars | Amount |
|--------------------------|--------|
| Own Contribution | 2.00 |
| Working Capital(Finance) | 4.25 |
| Term Loan | 13.77 |
| Total | 20.02 |

NATURAL COLOURS (PLANT ORIGIN) MANUFACTURING UNIT

Introduction:

Natural colours are a healthier alternative to artificial colours. Food, beverages, medicines, and cosmetics are all possible uses for natural colors. Natural colours do not impart any flavour to the meal; instead, they serve as a pigment to colour the food in the desired hue. Natural colours, on the other hand, provide additional technical challenges. Food colours, both synthetic and natural, are in high demand. Natural food colouring is in high demand. As a result, we can forecast that there is plenty of room for a new entrepreneur. Orange Red Food Colour comes in a wide spectrum of colours, and their exact uses make them a popular market option. Furthermore, to preserve their high-quality standards, these are manufactured with high-quality materials and modern technology. Fruits like strawberries, oranges, and apples have a longer shelf life since they are fresh and clean without additives. Flavor Emulsions, Sugar-Free Products, Syrups, Food Colors, Liquid Food Colors, Synthetic Flavoring Essence, Flavor Emulsions, Sugar-Free Products These are the most common food colours.



Uses & Market Potential:

In 2019, the Indian market for natural food colours is expected to be worth USD 74.09 million. By 2027, it is anticipated to have grown at a CAGR of 3.90 percent across the area, reaching USD 92.96 million. It is linked to the growing population, which is expected to increase the industry, as well as rising consumer awareness about health. People are becoming more aware of the negative health impacts of synthetic food colours, which is boosting demand for natural food colours. Artificial food colours enhance the appeal of food. Brightly coloured meals pique the curiosity of consumers, particularly youngsters. Children who are fed processed food-flavoured eatables are more likely to develop attention deficit hyperactivity disorder. These behavioural changes are more common in youngsters who consume higher levels of artificial food colours.

Product:

NATURAL COLOUR

Raw Material:

- 1. Marigold
- 2. Rice Flour

Manufacturing Process:

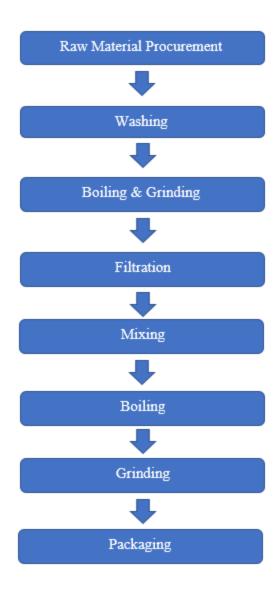


Fig. 1 – Process Flowchart

<u>Area:</u>

The land required for this manufacturing unit will be approx. around 1200 square feet.

Cost of Machines:

| S No. | Machine | Price (INR) |
|-------|-------------------|-------------|
| 1. | Pulverizer | 2,00,000/- |
| 2. | Heating Vessel | 1,50,000/- |
| 3. | Boiler | 3,00,000/- |
| 4. | Packaging Machine | 3,80,000/- |
| 5. | Heating Kettle | 3,50,000/- |
| 6. | Wet Grinder | 50,000/- |
| | Total | 14,30,000/- |

Power Requirement- The estimated Power requirement is taken at 25 KWH.

<u>Manpower Requirement</u> – Following manpower is required:

- Skilled/unskilled worker-6
- Helper- 2
- Sales Personal and Accountant- 2

FINANCIALS

PROJECTED BALANCE SHEET

| PARTICULARS | I | II | III | IV | V |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| SOURCES OF FUND | | | | | |
| Capital Account | | | | | |
| Opening Balance | - | 2.11 | 3.75 | 5.66 | 8.21 |
| Add: Additions | 2.00 | - | - | - | - |
| Add: Net Profit | 4.31 | 6.44 | 8.61 | 9.75 | 11.99 |
| Less: Drawings | 4.20 | 4.80 | 6.70 | 7.20 | 9.30 |
| Closing Balance | 2.11 | 3.75 | 5.66 | 8.21 | 10.90 |
| CC Limit | 4.25 | 4.25 | 4.25 | 4.25 | 4.25 |
| Term Loan | 12.24 | 9.18 | 6.12 | 3.06 | - |
| Sundry Creditors | 1.39 | 1.60 | 1.81 | 2.03 | 2.26 |
| | | | | | |
| TOTAL: | 19.99 | 18.78 | 17.84 | 17.55 | 17.41 |
| | | | | | |
| APPLICATION OF FUND | | | | | |
| Fixed Assets (Gross) | 15.30 | 15.30 | 15.30 | 15.30 | 15.30 |
| Gross Dep. | 2.25 | 4.16 | 5.79 | 7.18 | 8.36 |
| Net Fixed Assets | 13.06 | 11.14 | 9.51 | 8.12 | 6.94 |
| Current Assets | | | | | |
| Sundry Debtors | 2.32 | 2.78 | 3.18 | 3.61 | 4.05 |
| Stock in Hand | 3.79 | 4.38 | 5.00 | 5.65 | 6.32 |
| Cash and Bank | 0.82 | 0.47 | 0.15 | 0.18 | 0.11 |
| TOTAL: | 19.99 | 18.78 | 17.84 | 17.55 | 17.41 |

| PARTICULARS | I | II | III | IV | V |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| A) SALES | | | | | |
| Gross Sale | 69.60 | 83.28 | 95.44 | 108.18 | 121.49 |
| | | | | | |
| Total (A) | 69.60 | 83.28 | 95.44 | 108.18 | 121.49 |
| B) COST OF SALES | | | | | |
| Raw Material Consumed | 41.76 | 47.95 | 54.36 | 60.98 | 67.82 |
| Elecricity Expenses | 2.24 | 2.52 | 2.80 | 3.08 | 3.36 |
| Repair & Maintenance | 2.09 | 2.50 | 2.86 | 3.25 | 3.64 |
| Labour & Wages | 9.32 | 11.19 | 13.54 | 15.98 | 18.37 |
| Depreciation | 2.25 | 1.91 | 1.63 | 1.39 | 1.19 |
| Cost of Production | 57.66 | 66.07 | 75.19 | 84.67 | 94.38 |
| Add: Opening Stock /WIP | - | 2.40 | 2.79 | 3.19 | 3.62 |
| Less: Closing Stock /WIP | 2.40 | 2.79 | 3.19 | 3.62 | 4.06 |
| Cost of Sales (B) | 55.26 | 65.68 | 74.78 | 84.25 | 93.94 |
| C) GROSS PROFIT (A-B) | 14.35 | 17.60 | 20.66 | 23.93 | 27.55 |
| | 20.61% | 21.13% | 21.64% | 22.12% | 22.68% |
| D) Bank Interest i) (Term Loan) | 1.49 | 1.22 | 0.88 | 0.55 | 0.21 |
| ii) Interest On Working Capital | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.47 |
| E) Salary to Staff | 5.29 | 6.14 | 6.88 | 7.43 | 8.02 |
| F) Selling & Adm Expenses Exp. | 2.78 | 3.33 | 3.82 | 4.33 | 4.86 |
| G) TOTAL (D+E+F) | 10.04 | 11.16 | 12.04 | 12.77 | 13.56 |
| H) NET PROFIT | 4.31 | 6.44 | 8.61 | 11.16 | 13.99 |
| | 6.2% | 7.7% | 9.0% | 10.3% | 11.5% |
| I) Taxation | - | - | - | 1.41 | 2.00 |
| J) PROFIT (After Tax) | 4.31 | 6.44 | 8.61 | 9.75 | 11.99 |

Γ

PROJECTED CASH FLOW STATEMENT

| PARTICULARS | I | II | III | IV | V |
|-----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | | | | |
| SOURCES OF FUND | + | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| Own Contribution | 2.00 | - | | _ | |
| Reserve & Surplus | 4.31 | 6.44 | 8.61 | 11.16 | 13.99 |
| Depriciation & Exp. W/off | 2.25 | 1.91 | 1.63 | 1.39 | 1.19 |
| Increase In Cash Credit | 4.25 | | | | |
| Increase In Term Loan | 13.77 | - | - | - | |
| Increase in Creditors | 1.39 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.23 |
| TOTAL: | 27.97 | 8.56 | 10.46 | 12.77 | 15.40 |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| APPLICATION OF FUND | | | | | |
| | 15.20 | | | | |
| Increase in Fixed Assets | 15.30 | - 0.50 | - 0.62 | - 0.65 | - 0.67 |
| Increase in Stock | 3.79 | 0.59 | 0.62 | 0.65 | 0.67 |
| Increase in Debtors | 2.32 | 0.46 | 0.41 | 0.42 | 0.44 |
| Repayment of Term Loan | 1.53 | 3.06 | 3.06 | 3.06 | 3.06 |
| Taxation | 1.20 | - 4.00 | | 1.41 | 2.00 |
| Drawings | 4.20 | 4.80 | 6.70 | 7.20 | 9.30 |
| TOTAL: | 27.14 | 8.91 | 10.78 | 12.74 | 15.48 |
| Opening Cash & Bank Balance | - | 0.82 | 0.47 | 0.15 | 0.18 |
| Add : Surplus | 0.82 - | 0.35 | - 0.33 | 0.03 - | 0.07 |
| Add: Surpius | 0.02 | 0.55 | - 0.33 | 0.03 - | 0.07 |
| Closing Cash & Bank Balance | 0.82 | 0.47 | 0.15 | 0.18 | 0.11 |

COMPUTATION OF CLOSING STOCK & WORKING CAPITAL

| PARTICULARS | I | II | III | IV | V |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| Finished Goods | | | | | |
| (10 Days requirement) | 2.40 | 2.79 | 3.19 | 3.62 | 4.06 |
| Raw Material | | | | | |
| (10 Days requirement) | 1.39 | 1.60 | 1.81 | 2.03 | 2.26 |
| | | | | _ | |
| | | | | | |
| Closing Stock | 3.79 | 4.38 | 5.00 | 5.65 | 6.32 |

COMPUTATION OF WORKING CAPITAL REQUIREMENT

| Particulars | Amount | Margin(10%) | Net |
|----------------------|---------|-------------|--------|
| | | | Amount |
| Stock in Hand | 3.79 | | |
| Less: | | | |
| Sundry Creditors | 1.39 | | |
| Paid Stock | 2.40 | 0.24 | 2.16 |
| | | | |
| Sundry Debtors | 2.32 | 0.23 | 2.09 |
| Working Capital Requ | irement | | 4.25 |
| Margin | | | 0.47 |
| MPBF | | | 4.25 |
| Working Capital Dema | ınd | | 4.25 |

| REPAYMEN | NT SCHEDULE OF T | | 11.0% | | | | |
|----------|------------------|--------|----------|-------|----------|-----------|------------|
| Year | Particulars | Amount | Addition | Total | Interest | Repayment | Cl Balance |
| I | Opening Balance | | | | | | |
| | Ist Quarter | | 13.77 | 13.77 | 0.38 | • | 13.77 |
| | Iind Quarter | 13.77 | - | 13.77 | 0.38 | | 13.77 |
| | IIIrd Quarter | 13.77 | - | 13.77 | 0.38 | 0.77 | 13.01 |
| | Ivth Quarter | 13.01 | - | 13.01 | 0.36 | 0.77 | 12.24 |
| | | | | | 1.49 | 1.53 | |
| II | Opening Balance | | | | | | |
| | Ist Quarter | 12.24 | - | 12.24 | 0.34 | 0.77 | 11.48 |
| | Iind Quarter | 11.48 | - | 11.48 | 0.32 | 0.77 | 10.71 |
| | IIIrd Quarter | 10.71 | - | 10.71 | 0.29 | 0.77 | 9.95 |
| | Ivth Quarter | 9.95 | | 9.95 | 0.27 | 0.77 | 9.18 |
| | | | | | 1.22 | 3.06 | |
| III | Opening Balance | | | | | | |
| | Ist Quarter | 9.18 | - | 9.18 | 0.25 | 0.77 | 8.42 |
| | Iind Quarter | 8.42 | | 8.42 | 0.23 | 0.77 | 7.65 |
| | IIIrd Quarter | 7.65 | | 7.65 | 0.21 | 0.77 | 6.89 |
| | Ivth Quarter | 6.89 | | 6.89 | 0.19 | 0.77 | 6.12 |
| | | | | | 0.88 | 3.06 | |
| IV | Opening Balance | | | | | | |
| | Ist Quarter | 6.12 | | 6.12 | 0.17 | 0.77 | 5.36 |
| | Iind Quarter | 5.36 | | 5.36 | 0.15 | 0.77 | 4.59 |
| | IIIrd Quarter | 4.59 | _ | 4.59 | 0.13 | 0.77 | 3.82 |
| | Ivth Quarter | 3.82 | | 3.82 | 0.11 | 0.77 | 3.06 |
| | | | | | 0.55 | 3.06 | |
| V | Opening Balance | | | | | | |
| | Ist Quarter | 3.06 | - | 3.06 | 0.08 | 0.77 | 2.29 |
| | Iind Quarter | 2.29 | | 2.29 | 0.06 | 0.77 | 1.53 |
| | IIIrd Quarter | 1.53 | - | 1.53 | 0.04 | 0.77 | 0.76 |
| | Ivth Quarter | 0.76 | | 0.76 | 0.02 | 0.77 | - 0.00 |
| | | | | | 0.21 | 3.06 | |

Door to Door Period60MonthsMoratorium Period6MonthsRepayment Period54Months

| CALCULATION OF D.S.C.R | | | | | |
|--------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| PARTICULARS | I | II | III | IV | V |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| CASH ACCRUALS | 6.55 | 8.35 | 10.24 | 11.14 | 13.18 |
| | | | | | |
| Interest on Term Loan | 1.49 | 1.22 | 0.88 | 0.55 | 0.21 |
| Total | 8.05 | 9.57 | 11.13 | 11.69 | 13.39 |
| | | | | | |
| REPAYMENT | | | | | |
| Repayment of Term Loan | 1.53 | 3.06 | 3.06 | 3.06 | 3.06 |
| Interest on Term Loan | 1.49 | 1.22 | 0.88 | 0.55 | 0.21 |
| Total | 3.02 | 4.28 | 3.94 | 3.61 | 3.27 |
| | | | | | |
| DEBT SERVICE COVERAGE RA | 2.66 | 2.24 | 2.82 | 3.24 | 4.09 |
| AVERAGE D.S.C.R. | | | 2.97 | | |

Assumptions:

- **1.** Production Capacity of Natural Colours is 240 Kg per day. First year, Capacity has been taken @ 40%.
- **2.** Working shift of 10 hours per day has been considered.
- **3.** Raw Material stock and Finished goods closing stock has been taken for 10 days.
- **4.** Credit period to Sundry Debtors has been given for 10 days.
- **5.** Credit period by the Sundry Creditors has been provided for 10 days.
- **6.** Depreciation and Income tax has been taken as per the Income tax Act, 1961.
- 7. Interest on working Capital Loan and Term loan has been taken at 11%.
- **8.** Salary and wages rates are taken as per the Current Market Scenario.
- 9. Power Consumption has been taken at 25 KWH.
- **10.** Selling Prices & Raw material costing has been increased by 3% & 2% respectively in the subsequent years



DISCLAIMER

The views expressed in this Project Report are advisory in nature. SAMADHAN assume no financial liability to anyone using the content for any purpose. All the materials and content contained in Project report is for educational purpose and reflect the views of the industry which are drawn from various research material sources from internet, experts, suppliers and various other sources. The actual cost of the project or industry will have to be taken on case to case basis considering specific requirement of the project, capacity and type of plant and other specific factors/cost directly related to the implementation of project. It is intended for general guidance only and must not be considered a substitute for a competent legal advice provided by a licensed industry professional. SAMADHAN hereby disclaims any and all liability to any party for any direct, indirect, implied, punitive, special, incidental or other consequential damages arising directly or indirectly from any use of the Project Report Content, which is provided as is, and without warranties.